August 2021

Test Results for SQLite Data Recovery Tool:
Cellebrite Physical Analyzer v7.47.0.49

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Introduction

The Computer Forensics Tool Testing (CFTT) program is a joint project of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), and the National Institute of Standards and Technology Special Program Office (SPO) and Information Technology Laboratory (ITL). CFTT is supported by other organizations, including the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the U.S. Department of Defense Cyber Crime Center, U.S. Internal Revenue Service Criminal Investigation Division Electronic Crimes Program, and the U.S. Department of Homeland Security's Bureau of Immigration and Customs Enforcement, U.S. Customs and Border Protection and U.S. Secret Service. The objective of the CFTT program is to provide measurable assurance to practitioners, researchers, and other applicable users that the tools used in computer forensics investigations provide accurate results. Accomplishing this requires the development of specifications and test methods for computer forensics tools and subsequent testing of specific tools against those specifications.

Test results provide the information necessary for developers to improve tools, users to make informed choices, and the legal community and others to understand the tools' capabilities. The CFTT approach to testing computer forensics tools is based on well-recognized methodologies for conformance and quality testing. Interested parties in the computer forensics community can review and comment on the specifications and test methods posted on the CFTT website (https://www.cftt.nist.gov/).

This document reports the results from testing Cellebrite Physical Analyzer v7.47.0.49 for SQLite data recovery including: displaying recovered SQLite database information, identifying, categorizing and reporting Write-Ahead Log (WAL), Rollback Journal data, and sequence WAL journal data.

Test results from other tools can be found on the DHS Science and Technology Directorate (S&T)-sponsored digital forensics webpage, https://www.dhs.gov/science-and-technology/nist-cftt-reports.

How to Read This Report

This report is divided into four sections. Section 1 identifies and provides a summary of any significant anomalies observed in the test runs. This section is sufficient for most readers to assess the suitability of the tool for the intended use. Section 2 lists testing environment and SQLite data objects used for testing. Section 3 provides an overview of the test case results reported by the tool.

Test Results for SQLite Data Recovery

Tool Tested:	Physical Analyzer
Software Version:	v7.47.0.49
Supplier:	Cellebrite, Inc.
Address:	7 Campus Drive, Suite 210 Parsippany, NJ 07054
Fax:	(415) 361-4077
WWW:	http://www.cellebrite.com

1 Results Summary

Cellebrite Physical Analyzer v7.47.0.49 was tested for its ability to report recovered SQLite database information. Except for the following anomalies, the tool was able to report and recover all supported data objects completely and accurately.

SQLite header parsing:

- PRAGMA journal mode = WAL, PERSIST, and OFF are not reported.
- PRAGMA encoding = UTF8, UTF16LE, UTF16BE are not reported.
- PRAGMA page_size = 1024, 4096, 8192 are not reported.
- PRAGMA foreign keys = OFF is not reported.

Source filename reporting:

- The source filename i.e., where the file (where deleted record is located) is not reported for deleted and modified records.

SQLite schema data reporting:

- BLOB data containing *heic, pdf* files are not displayed.

For more test result details see section 2.

2 Testing Environment

The tests were run in the NIST CFTT lab. This section describes the selected test execution environment, and the data objects populated for SQLite data recovery.

2.1 Execution Environment

Cellebrite Physical Analyzer v7.47.0.49 was installed on Windows 10 Pro version 10.0.14393.

2.2 SQLite Data

Cellebrite Physical Analyzer v7.47.0.49 was measured by its ability to report recovered SQLite database information. SQLite versions 3.19.0 (Android) and 3.32.3 (iOS) were used when creating the SQLite databases. These versions are the most current versions running on Android and iOS. Table 2 below defines the SQLite data tested per each test case.

Test Case	Data
SFT-01: SQLite Header Parsing	*Page Size (4096, 1024, 8192)*
	Journal Mode Information (WAL, PERSIST, OFF)
	Number of Pages
	UTF-8
	UTF-16LE
	UTF-16BE
SFT-02: SQLite Schema Reporting	*Table Names*
	Column Names per Table
	Row Information per Table
SFT-03: SQLite Recoverable Rows	*Source Filename*
	Row Status: Deleted
	Row Status: Modified
SFT-04: SQLite Data Element Metadata	*Source Filename*
	Row Status: Deleted
	Row Status: Modified
SFT-05: SQLite Schema Data Reporting	*Primary Key*
	Int
	Float
	Text
	BLOB (bmp, gif, heic, jpg, pdf, png, tiff)
	Boolean
SFT-06: Recovered Row Metadata	*Source Filename*
	Row Status: Deleted
	Row Status: Modified
SFT-07: SQLite Recovered Data Information	*File Offset, length*
	Table name associated with row

Table 1: SQLite Data Objects

3 Test Results

This section provides the test case results reported by the tool. Section 3.1 identifies the PRAGMA journal mode (i.e., WAL, PERSIST, OFF), test cases and associated data checked within individual test cases.

Toolname was tested for its ability to report recovered SQLite database information.

The *Test Cases* column in sections 3.1 are comprised of two sub-columns that define a particular test category and individual sub-categories that are verified when testing. The results are as follows:

As Expected: the SQLite data recovery tool returned expected test results.

Partial: the SQLite data recovery tool returned some of data.

Not As Expected: the SQLite data recovery tool failed to return expected test results.

Not Applicable (NA): the tool does not provide support or the test assertion is optional.

3.1 SQLite Data Recovery

SQLite data recovery was testing with Cellebrite Physical Analyzer v7.47.0.49.

All test cases were successful with the exception of the following:

- Header information (i.e., Page Size, Journal Mode Type, Number of Pages, Encoding Type) is not reported.
- The source filename (e.g., db, journal, wal) for deleted and modified records is not reported.
- Graphic files (i.e., .heic, .pdf) embedded in a BLOB are not displayed.

See Table 2 below for more details.

Cellebrite PA v7.47.0.49				
Test Cases – SQLite Data Recovery		*PRAGMA Journal Mode*		
		WAL	PERSIST	OFF
SFT-01: Header Parsing	Page Size	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
	Journal Mode Info	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
	Number of Pages	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
	UTF-8	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
	UTF-16LE	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
	UTF-16BE	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
	Hash Value (MD5, SHA)	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
SFT-02: Schema Reporting	Table Name	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
	Column Name	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
	Number of Rows	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
SFT-03: Recoverable Rows	Deleted	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
	Modified	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
SFT-04: Data Element Metadata Reporting (Source Filename)	Deleted	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
	Modified	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
SFT-05: Schema Data Reporting	Primary Key	*NA*	*NA*	*NA*
	Int	*NA*	*NA*	*NA*
	Float	*NA*	*NA*	*NA*
	Text	*NA*	*NA*	*NA*
	BLOB Data: .bmp	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*

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Test Cases – SQLite Data Recovery		*PRAGMA Journal Mode*		
		WAL	PERSIST	OFF
SFT-05, continued	BLOB data: .gif	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
	BLOB Data: .heic	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
	BLOB data: .jpg	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
	BLOB data: .pdf	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*	*Not As Expected*
	BLOB data: .png	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
	Boolean	*NA*	*NA*	*NA*
SFT-06: Recovered Row Metadata	Source Filename	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
	Status: Modified	*NA*	*NA*	*NA*
	Status: Deleted	*As Expected*	*As Expected*	*As Expected*
SFT-07: Recovered Data Info	File Offset	*NA*	*NA*	*NA*
	Recovered Row - Table Name	*NA*	*NA*	*NA*

Table 2: SQLite Data Recovery