

Department of Homeland Security Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties

Semiannual Report to Congress

Third and Fourth Quarters, FY 2022 (April 1, 2022 – September 30, 2022)

February 2, 2023



Foreword



I am pleased to present this Semiannual Report on the activities of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties (CRCL), as required by Section 803 of the *Implementing Recommendations of the 9/11 Commission Act of 2007*, 42 U.S.C. § 2000ee-1(f).

This Report includes information on the third and fourth quarters of Fiscal Year (FY) 2022. The DHS Chief Privacy Officer provides separate quarterly reports under the 9/11 Commission Act concerning privacy advice and complaints, available at the Privacy Office's website, http://www.dhs.gov/privacy.

Pursuant to congressional requirements, this Report is provided to the following Members of Congress:

The Honorable Chris Murphy

Chairman, U.S. Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Homeland Security

The Honorable Shelly Moore Capito

Ranking Member, U.S. Senate Appropriations Subcommittee on Homeland Security

The Honorable Gary C. Peters

Chairman, U.S. Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

The Honorable Rob Portman

Ranking Member, U.S. Senate Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

The Honorable Mark Warner

Chairman, U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence

The Honorable Marco Rubio

Vice Chairman, U.S. Senate Select Committee on Intelligence

The Honorable Dick Durbin

Chairman, U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary

The Honorable Chuck Grassley

Ranking Member, U.S. Senate Committee on the Judiciary

The Honorable Lucille Roybal-Allard

Chairwoman, U.S. House Appropriations Subcommittee on Homeland Security

The Honorable Chuck Fleischmann

Ranking Member, U.S. House Appropriations Subcommittee on Homeland Security

The Honorable Bennie G. Thompson

Chairman, U.S. House Committee on Homeland Security

The Honorable John Katko

Ranking Member, U.S. House Committee on Homeland Security

The Honorable Adam Schiff

Chairman, U.S. House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence

The Honorable Michael Turner

Ranking Member, U.S. House Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence

The Honorable Jim Jordan

Chairman, U.S. House Committee on the Judiciary

The Honorable Jerrold Nadler

Ranking Member, U.S. House Committee on the Judiciary

The Honorable James Comer

Chairman, U.S. House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

The Honorable Jamie Raskin

Ranking Member, U.S. House Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

Additional information, including our prior semiannual and annual reports and our civil rights complaint contact information, is available at: www.dhs.gov/crcl. Please direct inquiries regarding this Report to the DHS Office of Legislative Affairs at 202-447-5890.

Yours very truly,

Peter E. Mina

Senior Official Performing the Duties of Officer for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties U.S. Department of Homeland Security

Executive Summary

This Semiannual Report details CRCL's complaints activities, as required by section 803 of the *Implementing Recommendations of the 9/11 Commission Act of 2007*, 42 U.S.C. § 2000ee-1(f), during the third and fourth quarters of FY 2022. This Report includes information on CRCL's investigative work during this time period.

The majority of complaints investigations opened during this time period focused on allegations made against U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) and U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE). Although the largest portion of complaints opened concerned alleged inadequate medical and/or mental health care for detainees in ICE custody, CRCL also opened several complaints related to due process, excessive force, and other aspects of the conditions of confinement in ICE immigration detention facilities. Regarding CBP, CRCL opened multiple complaints concerning allegations of medical and mental health care at checkpoints and ports of entry, and regarding due process issues related to unaccompanied minors in CBP custody (outlined in the table below). CRCL contracts with subject matter experts in areas including general corrections, medical and mental health, suicide prevention, environmental health and safety, and law enforcement practices to evaluate many of these claims and make recommendations.

Table 1. CBP and ICE Investigations Opened

Component	Issue	Situation	Total
CBP	Due process	Unaccompanied minor	10
CBP	Medical/mental health care	DHS law enforcement activity	6
ICE	Due process	Immigration detention	12
ICE	Excessive or inappropriate use of force	Immigration detention	20
ICE	Medical/mental health care	Immigration detention	148



DHS Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties FY 2022 Third and Fourth Quarter Report

Table of Contents

I.	Statutory Authority for Semiannual Report	6
II.	Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Impact Assessments	9
III.	Investigations Data and Analysis	. 10
IV.	Appendix: Acronyms	19

I. Statutory Authority for Semiannual Report

42 U.S.C. § 2000ee-1 Privacy and Civil Liberties Officers

Implementing Recommendations of the 9/11 Commission Act of 2007, Pub. L. No. 110-53, sec. 803, 121 Stat. 266, 360-362, as amended by the Intelligence Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2014, Pub. L. No. 113-126, title III, § 329(b)(4), 128 Stat. 1390, 1406.

(a) Designation and functions

. . .

[T]he Secretary of Homeland Security . . . shall designate not less than 1 senior officer to serve as the principal advisor to—

- (1) assist the head of such department, agency, or element and other officials of such department, agency, or element in appropriately considering privacy and civil liberties concerns when such officials are proposing, developing, or implementing laws, regulations, policies, procedures, or guidelines related to efforts to protect the Nation against terrorism;
- (2) periodically investigate and review department, agency, or element actions, policies, procedures, guidelines, and related laws and their implementation to ensure that such department, agency, or element is adequately considering privacy and civil liberties in its actions;
- (3) ensure that such department, agency, or element has adequate procedures to receive, investigate, respond to, and redress complaints from individuals who allege such department, agency, or element has violated their privacy or civil liberties; and
- (4) in providing advice on proposals to retain or enhance a particular governmental power the officer shall consider whether such department, agency, or element has established—
 - (A) that the need for the power is balanced with the need to protect privacy and civil liberties;
 - **(B)** that there is adequate supervision of the use by such department, agency, or element of the power to ensure protection of privacy and civil liberties; and
 - **(C)** that there are adequate guidelines and oversight to properly confine its use.
- **(b)** Exception to designation authority

. . .

(2) Civil liberties officers

In any department, agency, or element referred to in subsection (a) of this section . . . which has a statutorily created civil liberties officer, such officer shall perform the functions specified in subsection (a) of this section with respect to civil liberties.

(c) Supervision and coordination

Each privacy officer and civil liberties officer described in subsection (a) or (b) of this section shall—

- (1) report to the head of the department . . . ; and
- (2) coordinate their activities with the Inspector General of such department . . . to avoid duplication of effort.

(d) Agency cooperation

The head of each department, agency, or element shall ensure that each privacy officer and civil liberties officer—

- (1) has the information, material, and resources necessary to fulfill the functions of such officer;
- (2) is advised of proposed policy changes;
- (3) is consulted by decision makers; and
- (4) is given access to material and personnel the officer determines to be necessary to carry out the functions of such officer.

. . .

(f) Periodic reports

(1) In general

The privacy officers and civil liberties officers of each department, agency, or element referred to or described in subsection (a) or (b) of this section shall periodically, but not less than semiannually, submit a report on the activities of such officers—

- (A)(i) to the appropriate committees of Congress, including the Committee on the Judiciary of the Senate, the Committee on the Judiciary of the House of Representatives, the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs of the Senate, the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform of the House of Representatives, the Select Committee on Intelligence of the Senate, and the Permanent Select Committee on Intelligence of the House of Representatives;
- (ii) to the head of such department, agency, or element; and
- (iii) to the Privacy and Civil Liberties Oversight Board; and
- **(B)** which shall be in unclassified form to the greatest extent possible, with a classified annex where necessary.

(2) Contents

Each report submitted under paragraph (1) shall include information on the discharge of each of the functions of the officer concerned, including—

- (A) information on the number and types of reviews undertaken;
- **(B)** the type of advice provided and the response given to such advice;

- **(C)** the number and nature of the complaints received by the department, agency, or element concerned for alleged violations; and
- **(D)** a summary of the disposition of such complaints, the reviews and inquiries conducted, and the impact of the activities of such officer.

(g) Informing the public

Each privacy officer and civil liberties officer shall—

- (1) make the reports of such officer, including reports to Congress, available to the public to the greatest extent that is consistent with the protection of classified information and applicable law; and
- (2) otherwise inform the public of the activities of such officer, as appropriate and in a manner consistent with the protection of classified information and applicable law.

(h) Savings clause

Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit or otherwise supplant any other authorities or responsibilities provided by law to privacy officers or civil liberties officers.

II. Civil Rights and Civil Liberties Impact Assessments

As part of its statutory requirement to advise Department leadership on constitutional, statutory, regulatory, policy, and other requirements relating to civil rights and civil liberties (see 6 U.S.C. § 345), CRCL reviews Department programs, policies, and activities to determine whether they have an impact on the civil rights or civil liberties of those affected and provides suggestions for improvements to those programs. CRCL did not conduct an impact assessment in the third or fourth quarters of FY 2022.

III. Investigations Data and Analysis

CRCL reviews complaints concerning:

- alleged abuses of civil rights, civil liberties, and profiling on the basis of race, ethnicity, or religion by employees or officials of the Department, 6 U.S.C. § 345(a)(1);
- compliance with constitutional, statutory, regulatory, policy, and other requirements relating to the civil rights or civil liberties of individuals affected by the programs and activities of the Department, 6 U.S.C. § 345(a)(4);
- possible abuses of civil rights or civil liberties, unless the DHS Office of Inspector General determines that any such complaint or information should be investigated by the Inspector General, 6 U.S.C. § 345(a)(6); and
- department, agency, or element actions, policies, procedures, guidelines, and related laws and their implementation to ensure that such department, agency, or element is adequately considering civil liberties in its actions, 42 U.S.C. § 2000ee-1(a)(2) and (a)(3).

Under these authorities, CRCL reviews and assesses civil rights and human rights complaints. These matters arise in a variety of contexts — labeled "situations" in the tables below—and concern one or more issues. The tables below identify investigations by the primary situation and issue involved.

CRCL initiates investigations based on allegations received from the general public, other federal agencies, non-governmental organizations, and Congress. These allegations may be based on media reports or other sources. Allegations may be submitted via U.S. mail, email, fax, or the CRCL telephone hotline. Incidents that might merit investigation are also forwarded to CRCL from other offices at DHS and other government agencies.

Table 2 summarizes investigations opened during the third and fourth quarters of FY 2022 by the primary civil rights *issue* raised, the *situation* in which the investigation arose, and the DHS *Component* that was the primary subject of the investigation.

Pursuant to 6 U.S.C. § 345(a)(6) and internal DHS policies, CRCL begins the investigation process by referring all complaints to the DHS Office of Inspector General (OIG).¹ OIG then determines whether or not it will investigate the complaint. In the tables below, complaints kept by the OIG for investigation are designated "OIG retained." If the OIG declines to investigate a complaint, the complaint is referred back to CRCL for investigation.

Table 3 summarizes all complaints, including those initiated prior to the fiscal year, in process as

10

¹ Under the former ICE Secure Communities initiative, and under its successor Priority Enforcement Program (PEP), complaints directed to CRCL that involve the activities of state or local law enforcement agencies acting under state law may only be initially referred to OIG if they involve allegations of DHS employee misconduct. Otherwise, CRCL will notify the Department of Justice, which has jurisdiction to investigate certain violations of civil rights by state and local officers.

of the last day of the quarter.² If CRCL refers a complaint to a Component for investigation, the Component issues a Report of Investigation to CRCL, which is reviewed by CRCL. If the case is retained by CRCL, or short-formed,³ CRCL conducts its own investigation of the matter.

When an investigation is complete, whether conducted by CRCL or the Component(s) involved, CRCL may close the complaint and/or provide senior leadership of the relevant Component(s) with any recommendations or advice for improving policies, practices, or training. CRCL notifies complainants of the results of investigations, including any actions taken in response.

Table 4 includes data about investigations closed during the third and fourth quarters of FY 2022, by issue, situation, and principal Component involved.

² The "in process" categories include multiple cases in which Reports of Investigation (ROIs) have been received from Components and are currently under review within CRCL. Pursuant to CRCL's practice, these investigations remain officially "in process" until CRCL has completed its review and response to the ROIs.

³ CRCL has implemented "short-form" complaint processing procedures to facilitate swift action on urgent complaints and expeditious resolution of allegations that are narrowly focused and require limited investigation. The short-form process makes it easier to open and close complaints, allowing speedier resolution. Cases that subsequently require additional work are converted to standard investigations.

Table 2. Investigations opened, 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022)

Table 2. Investigations opened, 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022)										
Total by Issue	Component									
Subtotal by Situation	СВР	DHS- HQ	FEMA	ICE	TSA	USCIS	Multi- Component	Total		
Abuse of authority/misuse of official position	7			5	1		1	14		
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	3							3		
DHS program or initiative	3			1				4		
Immigration benefit application processing							1	1		
Immigration detention				4				4		
Screening (non-watchlist)					1			1		
Unaccompanied minor	1							1		
Conditions of detention	5		1	29				35		
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	1							1		
Immigration detention			1	29				30		
Unaccompanied minor	4							4		
Disability discrimination	13			8		5	2	28		
CBP detention	1							1		
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	10							10		
DHS program or initiative	1					1		2		
DHS regulatory/rule processing	1							1		
Federal government building or area							2	2		
Immigration benefit application processing						2		2		
Immigration detention				8				8		
Protection screening						2		2		
Discrimination/profiling (non-disbility)	11			9	1	3	1	25		
CBP detention	2							2		
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	7							7		
DHS program or initiative	1							1		
DHS public messaging/ website	1							1		
DHS supported activity						1	1	2		
Immigration benefit application processing						2		2		
Immigration detention				9				9		
Screening (non-watchlist)					1			1		
Due process	22			14		2	5	43		
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	3						2	5		
DHS law enforcement activity	2			2				4		
DHS program or initiative	2						1	3		
DHS regulatory/rule processing							1	1		
DHS supported activity	1							1		
Immigration benefit application processing	2					1		3		
Immigration detention	1			12			1	14		
Protection screening						1		1		
Unaccompanied minor	10							10		
Watchlist/aviation security list	1							1		

Table 2 continued, Investigations opened 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022)

Total by Issue	Component								
Subtotal by Situation	СВР	DHS- HQ	FEMA	ICE	TSA	USCIS	Multi- Component	Total	
Excessive force or inappropriate use of force	11			22			2	35	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	9							9	
DHS law enforcement activity	1						1	2	
Immigration detention				20				20	
Political demonstration/ rally							1	1	
Unaccompanied minor	1			2				3	
First Amendment (free speech/association)							1	1	
DHS law enforcement activity							1	1	
Fourth Amendment (search and seizure)	4			1			1	6	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	2							2	
DHS law enforcement activity	1			1				2	
Federal government building or area	1						1	1	
Watchlist/ aviation security list	1							1	
Human rights	5	1		1			2	9	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	2			-			_	2	
DHS law enforcement activity	1							1	
DHS program or initiative	2	1					1	4	
Immigration benefit application processing	1						1	1	
Immigration detention				1				1	
Inappropriate questioning/inspection conditions	3							3	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	3							3	
Inappropriate touch/search of person	1							1	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	1							1	
Intimidation/threat/improper coercion				4				4	
Immigration detention				4				4	
Language access			1	3		1	2	7	
DHS supported activity			1			-	1	2	
Immigration benefit application processing			-			1		1	
Immigration detention				3		-	1	4	
Legal access				5			•	5	
Immigration detention				5				5	
Medical/mental health care	15			148				163	
CBP detention	2							2	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	3							3	
DHS law enforcement activity	6							6	
DHS program or initiative	2							2	
Immigration detention	1			148				148	
Unaccompanied minor	2							2	

Table 2 continued, Investigations opened, 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022)

Total by Issue			Ì		Compone			
Subtotal by Situation	СВР	DHS- HQ	FEMA	ICE	TSA	USCIS	Multi- Component	Total
Privacy ⁴	1			1		2		4
DHS law enforcement activity				1				1
DHS public messaging/ website	1							1
Immigration benefit application processing						2		2
Religious accommodation				5				5
Immigration detention				5				5
Retaliation				5				5
Immigration detention				5				5
Sexual assault/abuse				14				14
Immigration detention				14				14
TSA AIT and TSA pat-downs					1			1
Screening (non-watchlist)					1			1
Grand Total	98	1	2	274	3	13	17	408

⁴ This category involves claims about the unauthorized disclosure of private information and will generally arise in the context of unauthorized sharing of medical and mental health information and breaches of confidentiality of information.

Table 3. Investigations in process, 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022)

Table 3. Investigations in process, 3Q and -		CRCL Reta			
	OIG Retained	Full Investigation	Short Form	CRCL Referred	Total
By issue					
Abuse of authority/misuse of official position	1	3	12	7	23
Conditions of detention	1	5	38	1	45
Disability discrimination		2	27		29
Discrimination/profiling		7	17	5	29
Due process	2	5	52	2	61
Excessive force or inappropriate use of force	1	7	24	3	35
First Amendment (free speech/association)			3		3
Fourth Amendment (search and seizure)			5	1	6
Human rights		1	9		10
Inappropriate questioning/inspection conditions		1	3		4
Inappropriate touch/search of person		1	1		2
Intimidation/threat/improper coercion		1	1	2	4
Language access		7	6	1	14
Legal access		3	5		8
Medical/mental health care	3	14	201	4	222
Privacy			4		4
Religious accommodation			5		5
Retaliation	2	1	5	1	9
Sexual assault/abuse	3	2	12	2	19
TSA AIT and TSA pat-downs			1		1
Total by issue	13	60	431	29	533

Table 3 continued, Investigations in process, 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022)

	OIG	CRCL Reta	ined	CRCL	
	Retained	Full Investigation	Short Form	Referred	Total
By situation					
CBP detention			12		12
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP Checkpoint	2	4	56	5	67
DHS law enforcement activity	1	2	12	2	17
DHS program or initiative	1		19		20
DHS public messaging/websites			2		2
DHS regulatory/rule processing			2		2
DHS supported activity		1	5		6
Federal government building or area			3	2	5
Immigration benefit application processing		6	6	2	14
Immigration detention	9	42	290	15	356
Non-immigrant visa processing			1		1
Political demonstration/rally			1		1
Protection screening		5			5
Screening (non-watch list)			2	1	3
Unaccompanied minor			18	2	20
Watchlist/aviation security list			2		2
Total by situation	13	60	431	29	533
By component					
CBP	3	6	114	8	131
FEMA			2		2
ICE	10	40	292	16	358
TSA			2	1	3
USCIS		11	7	1	3
Multi-Component		3	14	3	20
Total by component	13	60	431	29	533

Table 4. Investigations closed, 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022)

Table 4. Investigations closed, 3Q Total by Issue		2022	(us of se	premie		onents			
Subtotal by Situation	СВР	DHS- HQ	FEMA	ICE	TSA	USCIS	USSS	Multi- Component	Total
Abuse of authority/misuse of official position	11	1		5	1				18
CBP detention	1								1
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP	2								2
DHS program or initiative	6								6
DHS public messaging/website				1					1
Federal government building or area		1							1
Immigration detention				4					4
Screening (non-watchlist)					1				1
Unaccompanied minor	2								2
Conditions of detention	7			62				1	70
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP	1								1
Immigration detention				62				1	63
Unaccompanied minor	6								6
Disability discrimination	4	1		10		11			26
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP	3								3
DHS program or initiative						2			2
DHS supported activity						1			1
Immigration benefit application processing		1				6			7
Immigration detention				10					10
Protection screening						2			2
Unaccompanied minor	1								1
Discrimination/profiling	10		1	5		4			20
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP	7								7
DHS law enforcement activity	1								1
DHS program or initiative	1		1						2
Immigration benefit application processing						4			4
Immigration detention				5					5
Watchlist/ aviation security list	1								1
Due process	38			23		2		2	65
CBP detention	2							1	3
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP	7								7
DHS program or initiative	7								7
DHS regulatory/rule processing	1								1
ICE 287(g) program				1					1
Immigration benefit application processing	1					2			3
Immigration detention				22				1	23
Protection screening	1								1
Unaccompanied minor	19								19

Table 4 continued, Investigations closed, 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022)

Total by Issue	ns closed, 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022) Components									
Total by Issue	Due 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1									
Subtotal by Situation	СВР	DHS- HQ	FEMA	ICE	TSA	USCIS	USSS	Multi- Component	Total	
Excessive force or inappropriate use of force	15	1		19			1	2	38	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	13								13	
DHS law enforcement activity	1							1	2	
Federal government building or area		1					1		2	
Immigration detention				19					19	
Political demonstration/rally								1	1	
Unaccompanied minor	1								1	
First Amendment (free speech/association)	1						1	3	5	
DHS program or initiative								1	1	
Political demonstration/rally	1						1	2	4	
Fourth Amendment (search and seizure)	4			1				1	6	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	1							1	2	
DHS law enforcement activity				1					1	
DHS program or initiative	1								1	
Unaccompanied minor	2								2	
Hate Speech	1								1	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	1								1	
Human rights	2	1						1	4	
CBP detention	1								1	
DHS program or initiative		1						1	2	
Protection screening	1								1	
Inappropriate questioning/ inspection conditions (non-TSA)	3								3	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	3								3	
Intimidation/threat/improper coercion	1			3					4	
Immigration detention				3					3	
Unaccompanied minor	1								1	
Language access			1	4				1	6	
DHS law enforcement activity				1					1	
DHS supported activity			1						1	
Immigration detention				3				1	4	
Legal access				7				1	8	
Immigration detention				7				1	8	
Medical/mental health	23			208					231	
CBP detention	3								3	
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP checkpoint	5								5	
DHS law enforcement activity	13								13	
Immigration detention				208					208	
Unaccompanied minor	2								2	

Table 4 continued, Investigations closed, 3Q and 4Q 2022 (as of September 30, 2022)

Total by Issue		Components									
Subtotal by Situation	СВР	DHS- HQ	FEMA	ICE	TSA	USCIS	USSS	Multi- Component	Total		
Privacy	1			1		1			3		
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP	1								1		
DHS law enforcement activity				1					1		
Immigration benefit application						1			1		
Religious accommodation				4					4		
Immigration detention				4					4		
Retaliation				3					3		
Immigration detention				3					3		
Sexual assault/abuse	6			21				1	28		
CBP detention				1					1		
CBP OFO port of entry or USBP	5								5		
DHS program or initiative								1	1		
Immigration detention				20					20		
Unaccompanied minor	1								1		
TSA AIT and TSA pat-downs					1				1		
Screening (non-watchlist)					1				1		
Grand Total	127	4	2	376	2	18	2	13	544		

IV. Appendix: Acronyms

AIT TSA Advanced Imaging Technology CBP U.S. Customs and Border Protection

CISA Cybersecurity and Infrastructure Security Agency
CRCL DHS Office for Civil Rights and Civil Liberties

DHS Department of Homeland Security

FEMA Federal Emergency Management Agency

FY Fiscal Year

ICE U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

OFO CBP Office of Field Operations
OIG DHS Office of Inspector General
PEP Priority Enforcement Program

TSA Transportation Security Administration

USBP U.S. Border Patrol

USCIS U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services

USCG U.S. Coast Guard USSS U.S. Secret Service