Hydrogen Fuel Cell-Powered Emergency Relief Truck Prototype



Science and Technology

DEVELOPING NEXT GENERATION DISASTER RELIEF CAPABILITIES

Disaster and crisis situations frequently put responders in locations with limited fuel resources or deployed to areas far from resupply. Through an interagency collaboration between the Department of Homeland Security (DHS) Science and Technology Directorate (S&T), the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, the U.S. Department of Energy (DOE), the Department of Defense, and Cummins, Inc., an advanced hydrogen (H2) fuel cell truck prototype—known as H2Rescue—is being developed and tested. The H2Rescue truck is a hydrogen fuel cell/battery hybrid vehicle that can be driven to disaster recovery sites to provide on-site power for up to 72 hours without refueling.

THE BENEFITS OF HYDROGEN FUEL CELLS

Hydrogen fuel cells offer viable fuel alternatives to the emergency response community while also operating in near silence without volatile exhaust. Hydrogen fuel cells have the potential to be a stable and easily transportable energy storage medium for use in disaster response operations. With 80% of the energy created being utilized, the fuel cells are both energy efficient and environmentally friendly, as water and heat are the only byproducts created.

H2-POWERED EMERGENCY RELIEF TRUCK

The integration of an electric drivetrain, a hydrogen fuel cell, and a hydrogen storage system coupled with high-energydensity lithium-ion battery packs allow the H2Rescue to operate on zero-emission power generation using a state-ofthe-art power delivery system. With this, the H2Rescue prototype can operate as a self-propelled electric generator, providing up to 25 kilowatts export power, enough to power 20 average U.S. homes, lights at a shelter, a communications trailer, etc. In addition, the system operates at full capacity with little to no noise. The H2Rescue truck is the first vehicle of its kind and will assist in further defining the capabilities of new technologies in the future. In addition to power generation, future applications could capture and utilize the water and heat byproducts of the hydrogen fuel cell.

Vehicle Specifications & Vehicle Concept

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PROJECT IMPACT

- The H2Rescue prototype demonstrates the ability to provide emergency power with green energy and minimal noise.
- This effort provides the homeland security and emergency management communities with a vision into what future technologies can provide.

PROJECT ACCOMPLISHMENTS TO DATE

- Completion of final design review (FY21, Q1)
- Field Test, Sacramento, CA (FY23, Q3)

UPCOMING MILESTONES

- Field Test, Fort Carson, CO (FY23, Q3)
- H2Rescue Demonstration/Showcase in Washington, DC (FY23, Q3)

PROJECT PERFORMERS/PARTNERS

- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Engineer Research and Development Center, Construction Engineering Research Laboratory
- U.S. Department of Energy Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technologies Office and Vehicle Technologies Office
- Cummins Electrified Power Inc., Milpitas, CA
- U.S. Army Ground Vehicle Power and Mobility
- U.S. Naval Research Laboratory
- DHS Federal Emergency Management Agency

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