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Test Results for Binary Image (JTAG, Chip-Off) Decoding and Analysis Tool: Oxygen Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43

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Introduction

The Computer Forensics Tool Testing (CFTT) program is a joint project of the Department of Homeland Security (DHS), the National Institute of Justice (NIJ), and the National Institute of Standards and Technology Special Program Office (SPO) and Information Technology Laboratory (ITL). CFTT is supported by other organizations, including the Federal Bureau of Investigation, the U.S. Department of Defense Cyber Crime Center, U.S. Internal Revenue Service Criminal Investigation Division Electronic Crimes Program, and DHS's Bureau of Immigration and Customs Enforcement, U.S. Customs and Border Protection and U.S. Secret Service. The objective of the CFTT program is to provide measurable assurance to practitioners, researchers, and other applicable users that the tools used in computer forensics investigations provide accurate results. Accomplishing this requires the development of specifications and test methods for computer forensics tools and subsequent testing of specific tools against those specifications.

Test results provide the information necessary for developers to improve tools, users to make informed choices, and the legal community and others to understand the tools' capabilities. The CFTT approach to testing computer forensics tools is based on well-recognized methodologies for conformance and quality testing. Interested parties in the computer forensics community can review and comment on the specifications and test methods posted on the CFTT Web site (https://www.cftt.nist.gov/).

This document reports the results from testing Oxygen Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43 decoding and analysis of mobile devices JTAG and chip-off binaries.

Test results from other tools can be found on the DHS S&T-sponsored digital forensics web page, <u>https://www.dhs.gov/science-and-technology/nist-cftt-reports</u>.

Thanks and appreciation to Rex Kiser and team from the Fort Worth Police Department – Digital Forensics Lab and Steve Watson and team from VTO Labs for their assistance on performing Chip-Off data extractions.

How to Read This Report

This report is divided into four sections. Section 1 identifies and provides a summary of any significant anomalies observed in the test runs. This section is sufficient for most readers to assess the suitability of the tool for the intended use. Section 2 identifies the mobile devices used for testing. Section 3 lists testing environment, the internal memory data objects used to populate the mobile devices. Section 4 provides an overview of the test case results reported by the tool.

Test Results for Binary Image (JTAG, Chip-Off) Decoding and Analysis Tool

Tool Tested:	Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43
Software Version:	v13.1.0.43
Supplier:	Oxygen
Address:	909 N. Washington St, Suite 300 Alexandria, VA 22314
Fax:	+1(703) 888-2327
WWW:	oxygen-forensic.com

1 Results Summary

Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43 was tested for its ability to decode and analyze binary images created by performing Chip-Off and JTAG data extractions from supported mobile devices. Except for the following anomalies, the tool was able to decode and report all supported data objects completely and accurately for all mobile devices tested.

SMS, MMS Data:

Incoming MMS messages were not reported. (Device: LG K7_Chip-off)

Browser Data:

Browser data was not reported. (Device: *LG K7_Chip-off*)

Social media Data:

- Social media related data (i.e., Twitter) is partially reported. (Device: LG K7_Chip-off)
- Social media related data (i.e., Facebook) is partially reported. (Devices: HTC One XL_Chip-off, HTC One XL_JTAG)

For more test result details see section 4.

2 Mobile Device Binary Images

The following table lists the mobile device binaries used for testing Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43.

Make	Model	OS Version	Data Extraction
HTC	Desire S	Android 2.3 Gingerbread	Chip-Off, JTAG
HTC	One Mini	Android 4.2 Jelly Bean	Chip-Off, JTAG
HTC	One XL	Android 4.0 Ice Cream Sandwich	Chip-Off, JTAG
Samsung	S4	Android 4.2 Jelly Bean	Chip-Off, JTAG
HTC	Desire 626	Android 5.1 Lollipop	Chip-Off
Motorola	Moto-E	Android 5.1 Lollipop	Chip-Off
LG	K7	Android 5.1 Lollipop	Chip-Off
ZTE	Z970	Android 4.4 KitKat	Chip-Off
Samsung	S2	Android v2.3 Gingerbread	Chip-Off

Table 1: Mobile Device	Binary Images
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3 Testing Environment

The tests were run in the NIST CFTT lab. This section describes the selected test execution environment, and the data objects populated onto the internal memory of mobile devices.

3.1 Execution Environment

Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43 was installed on Windows 10 Pro version 10.0.14393.

3.2 Internal Memory Data Objects

Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43 was measured by analyzing acquired data from the internal memory of pre-populated mobile devices. Table 2 defines the data objects and elements used for populating mobile devices provided the mobile device supports the data element.

Data Objects	Data Elements
Address Book Entries	Regular Length
	Maximum Length
	Special Character
	Blank Name
	Regular Length, email
	Regular Length, graphic
	Regular Length, Address
	Deleted Entry
	Non-Latin Entry
	Contact Groups

Data Objects	Data Elements
PIM Data: Datebook/Calendar; Memos	Regular Length
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Maximum Length
	Deleted Entry
	Special Character
	Blank Entry
Call Logs	Incoming
C	Outgoing
	Missed
	Incoming – Deleted
	Outgoing – Deleted
	Missed - Deleted
Text Messages	Incoming SMS – Read
C C	Incoming SMS – Unread
	Outgoing SMS
	Incoming EMS – Read
	Incoming EMS – Unread
	Outgoing EMS
	Incoming SMS – Deleted
	Outgoing SMS – Deleted
	Incoming EMS – Deleted
	Outgoing EMS – Deleted
	Non-Latin SMS/EMS
MMS Messages	Incoming Audio
	Incoming Graphic
	Incoming Video
	Outgoing Audio
	Outgoing Graphic
	Outgoing Video
Application Data	Device Specific App Data
Stand-alone data files	Audio
	Graphic
	Video
	Audio – Deleted
	Graphic - Deleted
	Video - Deleted
Internet Data	Visited Sites
	Bookmarks
	E-mail
Location Data	GPS Coordinates
	Geo-tagged Data
Social Media Data	Facebook
	Twitter
	LinkedIn
	Instagram

Data Objects	Data Elements
	Pinterest
	SnapChat
	WhatsApp

Table 2: Internal Memory I	Data Objects
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4 Test Results

This section provides the test case results reported by the tool. Sections 4.1 - 4.2 identify the make and model of the mobile device used for creating the binary image and data extraction technique employed i.e., Chip-Off, JTAG.

The *Test Cases* column in sections 4.1 and 4.2 are comprised of two sub-columns that define a particular test category and individual sub-categories that are verified when decoding and analyzing the associated binary image. The results are as follows:

As Expected: the mobile forensic application returned expected test results – the tool imported, analyzed and reported data from the mobile device image file successfully.

Partial: the mobile forensic application returned some of the data from the mobile device image file.

Not As Expected: the mobile forensic application failed to return expected test results – the tool did not report supported data from the mobile device image file successfully.

NA: Not Applicable – the mobile forensic application is unable to perform the test or the tool does not provide support for the acquisition of a particular data element.

4.1 Chip-Off Data Extractions

The internal memory contents for Chip-Off binary images were decoded and analyzed with Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43.

All test cases pertaining to the acquisition of supported Android devices were successful with the exception of the following.

- Incoming MMS messages (audio, graphic, video) were not reported for the LG K7.
- Browser related data (history, bookmarks) were not reported for the LG K7.
- Twitter social media data was partially reported i.e., account related information for the LG K7.
- Facebook social media data was partially reported i.e., account related information for the HTC One XL.

Notes:

-Devices defined in the table below with an '*' e.g., HTC One XL*, both Chip-Off and JTAG data extractions were performed.

- Deleted Contacts, Calendar, Memo/Note entries were recovered for the Samsung S4 and Samsung S2.
- Deleted Contacts and Calendar entries were recovered for the HTC Desire 626, Moto-E, LG K7, ZTE 970, HTC One XL, HTC Desire S and Moto-E.
- > Deleted Contacts were recovered for the HTC One Mini.
- Deleted Call logs were recovered for the LG K7, ZTE 970, HTC One Mini, HTC Desire S and Samsung S2.
- Deleted SMS entries were recovered for the HTC Desire 626, ZTE 970, Samsung S2, HTC One XL, Samsung S4, HTC One Mini, HTC Desire S and Moto-E
- Deleted bookmark entries were recovered for the HTC Desire 626, Samsung S2, HTC One XL, HTC Desire S and Moto-E.

See Table 3 below for more details.

Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43										
Mobile Device Binary Images: Chip-Off										
Test Case Off Binary and Au	Decoding	HTC Desire 626	LG K7	ZTE 970	Samsung S2	HTC One XL*	Samsung S4*	HTC One Mini*	HTC Desire S*	Moto-E
	IMEI	As Evenented	As Europeted	As Evenented	As Evenented	As Evenented	As Expected	As Eveneeted	As Exposted	As Expected
Equipment/ User Data	MEID/ESN	Expected NA	Expected NA	Expected NA	Expected NA	Expected NA	NA	Expected NA	Expected NA	Expected NA
	MSISDN	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Contacts	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
PIM Data	Calendar	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Memos/ Notes	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Incoming	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Call Logs	Outgoing	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Missed	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
SMS	Incoming	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Messages	Outgoing	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Graphic	As Expected	Partial	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
MMS Messages	Audio	As Expected	Partial	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Video	As Expected	Partial	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Graphic	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Stand- alone Files	Audio	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Video	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Application Data	Documents (txt, pdf files)	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Social	Facebook	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	Partial	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Twitter	As Expected	Partial	NA	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Media Data	LinkedIn	As Expected	As Expected	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	As Expected
	Instagram	As Expected	As Expected	NA	As Expected	NA	As Expected	As Expected	NA	As Expected

	Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43									
Mobile Device Binary Images: Chip-Off										
Test Cases – Chip- Off Binary Decoding and Analysis		HTC Desire 626	LG K7	ZTE 970	Samsung S2	HTC One XL*	Samsung S4*	HTC One Mini*	HTC Desire S*	Moto-E
	Pinterest	NA	As Expected	As Expected	NA	NA	As Expected	As Expected	NA	NA
	SnapChat	NA	As Expected	As Expected	NA	NA	As Expected	As Expected	NA	NA
	WhatsApp	NA	As Expected	As Expected	NA	NA	NA	As Expected	NA	NA
	Bookmarks	As Expected	Not As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Internet Data	History	As Expected	Not As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
	Email	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
GPS Data	Coordinate s/Geo- tagged	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Non-Latin Character	Reported in native format	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Hashing	Case File/ Individual Files	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected
Case File Data Protection	Modify Case Data	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected

 Table 3: Chip-Off Data Extractions

4.2 JTAG Data Extractions

The internal memory contents for JTAG binary images were decoded and analyzed with Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43.

All test cases pertaining to the acquisition of supported Android devices were successful with the exception of the following.

• Facebook social media data was partially reported (i.e., account information) for the HTC One XL.

Notes:

-Devices defined in the table below with an '*' e.g., HTC One Mini*, both Chip-Off and JTAG data extractions were performed.

- Deleted Contacts and Calendar entries were recovered for the HTC Desire S and HTC One XL.
- > Deleted Contacts were recovered for the HTC One Mini.
- Deleted Contacts, Calendar and Memo/Note entries were recovered for the HTC Samsung S4.
- Deleted Call logs were recovered for the HTC Desire S, HTC One Mini and Samsung S4.
- Deleted SMS entries were recovered for the HTC Desire S, HTC One Mini, HTC One XL and Samsung S4.
- Deleted bookmark entries were recovered for the HTC Desire S and HTC One XL.

See Table 4 below for more details.

Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43									
Mobile Device Binary Images: JTAG									
Binary De	es – JTAG coding and llysis	HTC Desire S*	HTC One Mini*	HTC One XL*	Samsung S4*				
	IMEI	As	As	As	As				
Equipment/ User Data	MEID/ESN	Expected NA	Expected NA	Expected NA	Expected NA				
	MSISDN	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
	Contacts	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
PIM Data	Calendar	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
	Memos/Notes	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
	Incoming	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
Call Logs	Outgoing Missed	As Expected As	As Expected As	As Expected As	As Expected As				
	Incoming	Expected As	Expected As	Expected As	Expected As				
SMS Messages	Outgoing	Expected As	Expected As	Expected As	Expected As				
	owgoing	Expected	Expected	Expected	Expected				
	Graphic	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
MMS Messages	Audio	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
	Video	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
<i></i>	Graphic	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
Stand-alone Files	Audio	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
	Video	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
Application Data	Documents (txt, pdf files)	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
Social	Facebook	As Expected	As Expected	Partial	As Expected				
	Twitter	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected				
Media Data	LinkedIn	NA	NA	NA	NA				
	Instagram	NA	As Expected	NA	As Expected				

Forensic Detective v13.1.0.43								
		Mobile	e Device Bin	ary Images:	JTAG			
Test Cases – JTAG Binary Decoding and Analysis		HTC Desire S* HTC One Mini*		HTC One XL*	Samsung S4*			
	Pinterest	NA	As Expected	NA	As Expected			
	SnapChat	NA	As Expected	NA	As Expected			
	WhatsApp	NA	As Expected	NA	NA			
	Bookmarks	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected			
Internet Data	History	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected			
	Email	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected			
GPS Data	Coordinates/ Geo-tagged	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected			
Non-Latin Character	Reported in native format	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected			
Hashing	Case File/ Individual Files	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected			
Case File Data Protection	Modify Case Data	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected	As Expected			

Table 4: JTAG Data Extractions